

$$(1+n)^n > 1+nn \Rightarrow (1+n)^{n-1} > n \quad \text{لـ} \quad 1+nn < 1+n^2 \quad \text{لـ} \quad n > 1$$

لـ $f(x) = (1+x)^n$ ، $x < 0$ ، $x \in [-1, 0] \cup [0, \infty)$ ، $f'(x) = n(1+x)^{n-1}$

نـ $f'(x) = n(1+x)^{n-1} < 0$ ، $x \in [-1, 0]$ ، $x \in [0, \infty)$ ، $f'(x) < 0$

$$\frac{f(x) - f(-1)}{x + 1} = f'(c)$$

$$\frac{f(x) - f(-1)}{x + 1} = \frac{(1+n)^n}{x + 1} \quad , \quad f'(x) = n(1+x)^{n-1} \quad \text{لـ}$$

$$\frac{(1+n)^n}{1+n} = n(1+c)^{n-1}$$

نـ

$$* n(1+c)^{n-1} > n \quad \text{لـ} \quad n > 0 \quad \text{وـ} \quad (1+c)^{n-1} < 1 \quad \text{لـ} \quad -1 < c < x < 0$$

$$\frac{(1+n)^n}{1+n} < n(1+c)^{n-1} \Rightarrow (1+n)^n < n(1+c)^{n-1} + nn(1+c)^{n-1}$$

$$(1+n)^n > n + nn \Rightarrow (1+n)^n > 1 + nn$$

لـ

لـ $[0, n] \ni x$

$$\frac{f(x) - f(0)}{x - 0} = f'(c) \Rightarrow \frac{(1+n)^n - 1}{x} = n(1+c)^{n-1}$$

$$\frac{(1+n)^n - 1}{x} = n(1+c)^{n-1} > n \quad \text{لـ} \quad 1 < (1+c)^{n-1} < 1+n^n \Leftrightarrow -1 < c < x \quad \text{لـ}$$

$$(1+n)^n - 1 > nn \Rightarrow (1+n)^n > 1 + nn$$

لـ

لـ $g'(x) = \frac{1}{F}(g(x))^{1/k}$ ، $g \circ F^{-1} = g(x)$ ، $F'(x) = (1+x)^{k-1}$ ، $F'(x) = n(1+x)^{n-1}$ ، $F'(x) = n(1+x)^{n-1}$

$$g \circ F^{-1} \Rightarrow g' = (F^{-1})' = \frac{1}{F(F^{-1})}$$

$$g''(x) = -\frac{(F'(F^{-1}(x)))'}{(F(F^{-1}(x)))^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow g''(x) = -\frac{(F'(x))' \cdot F''(F^{-1}(x))}{(F(F^{-1}(x)))^2}$$

$$F'(x) = (1+x)^{k-1} \Rightarrow F'(x) = \frac{1}{k} x^{k-1} F'(x)$$

$$g''(x) = -\frac{(F'(x))' \cdot -\frac{1}{k} (F^{-1}(x))^k \cdot F'(F^{-1}(x))}{(F(F^{-1}(x)))^2}$$

$$g''(x) = \frac{1}{k} (F'(x))' = g''(x) = \frac{1}{k} (g(x))'$$

$$\text{لـ} \quad (F'(x))' = \frac{1}{F(F'(x))}$$